

# TOP TIPS

## Keyboard Shortcuts

Most of the descriptions below are written to provide the general function of each command while providing useful practical examples in parenthesis. Some single program commands of particular utility are also included. Excel shortcuts are provided in a separate guide.

### For Windows & Shared Across Programs

| Command                   | Description   |
|---------------------------|---|
| alt + tab                 | Navigate to last open window/program. Hold alt to bring up all open windows on screen and cycle through them using tab.                         |
| ⊞ + tab                   | Navigate among windows/programs similar to alt + tab. Provides options to open recent documents and create additional desktops.                 |
| ⊞ + l                     | Locks computer  |
| ctrl + w                  | Closes open instance of a given program   |
| alt + F4                  | Closes program; with no programs open, opens startup menu   |
| ctrl + n                  | Creates new instance of a program   |
| ctrl + shift + n          | Creates alternate new instance or item in a program (e.g. creates new folder in Windows Explorer; note in Outlook)                              |
| F2                        | Edit selected item (e.g. edit file name in Windows Explorer)  |
| ⊞ + d                     | Show desktop  |
| ⊞ + p                     | Show presentation options   |
| shift + F10               | Opens 'right-click' context menu for selection  |
| shift + arrow keys        | Selects by smallest unit (e.g. in Word selects by letter when using left and right arrows; selects by line when using up and down arrows)       |
| ctrl + arrow keys         | Skips across larger units (e.g. in Word skips by word when using left and right arrows; skips by paragraph when using up and down arrows)       |
| ctrl + shift + arrow keys | Selects across larger units (e.g. in Word selects by word when using left and right arrows; selects by paragraph when using up and down arrows) |
| ctrl + e                  | Opens / enters search function  |
| alt + up arrow            | Navigates to parent folder in Windows Explorer  |
| ctrl + f                  | Opens "find" in many programs; forwards email in Outlook  |
| shift + right click       | Opens menu with additional options in Windows Explorer, includes the option to copy the path to the file as text.                               |

| Program Specific     |   |
|----------------------|---|
| Command              | Description   |
| ctrl + alt + m       | Inserts a comment in Word   |
| ctrl + shift + c     | Copies formatting of selected text in Word using Format Painter   |
| ctrl + shift + v     | Formats selected text in Word to match formatting copied using Format Painter   |
| ctrl + enter         | Sends an email in Outlook or gmail  |
| ctrl + function keys | In Outlook: assign categories to combinations of these keys and subsequently use those combinations to assign categories to messages, tasks, and calendar items |
| ctrl + shift + r     | Replies all in Outlook  |
| ctrl + r             | Refreshes webpages; replies to email in Outlook   |
| ctrl + page up/down  | In browsers: moves between open tabs  |
| ctrl + d             | In browsers: creates bookmark or favorite   |
| ctrl + shift + d     | In Chrome: creates a folder of bookmarks with all open tabs   |
| ctrl + tab           | In Adobe Reader: cycles among open document tabs  |
| ctrl + shift + tab   | In Adobe Reader: reverse cycles among open document tabs  |

### Other Odds & Ends

**Keyboard super user:** In Microsoft Office programs, you can use nearly all functions by pressing and releasing alt and then following the letters/numbers assigned to each tab, menu, and function on the ribbon.

**Context menu (right click) tricks:** As described above, use 'Shift + F10' to open the context menu for a given item. Once open, you can execute any command in the menu by striking the key for the letter underlined in that command.